|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?**  **La influencia de los ídolos** *The influence of idols* | **Why this? Why now?**  Celebrity culture is inescapable. We will look at the role of Spanish speaking celebrities in Hispanic countries and how influential they are on young people. Being able to correctly use direct and indirect object pronouns is an important A level grammar point so we will revisit these now. | | | **Expresiones claves**  **Para empezar** *To start*  **Antes de todo** *Before anything*  **Primero** *Firstly*  **En primer/segundo/tercer lugar** *In the first/second/ third place*  **Es importante destacar** *It is important to point out*  **en cualquier caso** *in any case*  **por eso** *because of this*  **así que** *so*  **por lo tanto** *therefore*  **en cuanto a** *with regards to*  **con respecto a** *regarding*  **de esta manera** *in this way*  **es importante recordar…** *it is important to remember...*  **es importante mencionar** *it is important to mention*  **quiero subrayar…** *I want to underline...*  **cabe destacar que** *it should be noted that*  **lo que importa es…** *what is important is...*  **es relevante que** *it’s relevant that*  **lo que es interesante es que…** *what is interesting is that...*  **lo curioso es…** *the curious thing is that...*  **En resumen** *In summary*  **Al fin y al cabo** *When all is said and done*  **En conjunto** *all in all*  **En total** *all together*  **después de todo** *after everything*  **finalmente** *finally*  **en fin** *to finish*  **por último** *as the last thing*  **para concluir** *to conclude*  **en conclusión** *in conclusion* |
| **What will we learn?** | | | |
| **Language**: | | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| * 1. **Cantantes y músicos**   Discuss the positive and/or negative influence singers and musicians have on people | | Use indirect object pronouns | Use connectives to improve your written work  Improve your translations into Spanish |
| * 1. **Estrellas de televisión y cine**   Discuss the positive and/or negative effect TV and cinema stars have in our society | | Practise the passive voice | Use connectives and other expressions to improve your conversation style |
| * 1. **Modelos**   Consider the type of influence fashion models have on young people | | Use direct object pronouns | Check your written work |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?**  **Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239603>  <https://quizlet.com/gb/201894722/aqa-a-level-spanish-la-influencia-de-los-idolos-flash-cards/>  **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)  <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/DO_IO.html> (direct and indirect object pronouns) <https://holaquepasa.com/passive-voice-in-spanish/> (passive)  **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>  **Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>  **How will I be assessed?**  Regular vocabulary tests  End of unit test | | | |

**La influencia de los ídolos – vocabulario**

**4.1 Cantantes y músicos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **la actuación** | performance | **el festival de música** | music festival |
| **actuar** | to perform | **la grabación** | recording |
| **el bailarin/la bailarina** | dancer | **grabar** | to record |
| **la balada** | ballad | **el gusto musical** | musical taste |
| **la banda sonora** | soundtrack | **interpretar una canción** | to perform a song |
| **la barriga llena** | full stomach | **la lacra** | blot/blemish |
| **la buena voluntad** | good will | **la letra** | lyrics |
| **el cantautor/la cantautora** | singer songwriter | **la organización benéfica/ caritativa** | charity, charitable organisation |
| **el comportamiento** | behaviour | **pegadizo/a** | catchy |
| **comportarse** | to behave | **poderoso/a** | powerful |
| **la composición** | (musical) piece | **prestigioso/a** | prestigious |
| **el compositor/la compositora** | composer | **rapear** | to rap |
| **el compromiso** | commitment | **el rapero /la raperoa** | rapper |
| **el concierto en vivo** | live concert | **revolucionar** | to revolutionise |
| **el concurso musical** | musical competition | **el ritmo bailable** | danceable rhythm |
| **la conducta** | behaviour | **saltar al estrellato** | to become a star |
| **el conjunto musical** | band | **el sonido** | sound |
| **la coreografía** | choreography | **talentoso/a** | talented, gifted |
| **crear polémica** | to create controversy | **el teclado** | keyboard |
| **el escenario** | stage | **tener éxito** | to be successful |
| **exitoso/a** | successful | **triunfar** | to triumph, to win, to succeed |
| **el/la fan, el seguidor /la seguidora** | fan, supporter, follower | **versionar** | to make a new version of |

**4.2 Estrellas de televisión y cine**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **alcanzar** | to reach | **ganar un premio** | to win an award/prize |
| **aparecer** | to appear/to show up | **la gran pantalla** | big screen |
| **la aventura** | adventure | **gratificante** | gratifying |
| **el capítulo** | chapter, episode | **la industria cinematográfica** | film industry |
| **el/la cineasta** | filmmaker | **interpretar un papel** | to play a role (on screen) |
| **concienciar** | to make aware, to raise awareness | **la labor humanitaria** | humanitarian work |
| **concienciarse** | to become aware of/ sensitive to something | **lanzar al estrellato** | to propel to stardom |
| **conseguir éxito** | to achieve success | **ligado/a** | linked |
| **contar una historia** | to tell a story | **orgulloso/a de** | to be proud of |
| **cumplir un sueño** | to fulfil a dream | **la perseverancia** | perseverance |
| **dar ejemplo** | to set an example | **poner un granito de arena** | to contribute in a small way |
| **descartar** | to dismiss, to rule out | **por caridad** | for charity |
| **destacado/a** | prominent, renowned | **promocionar** | to promote |
| **la desventura** | misfortune | **el/la protagonista** | main character |
| **el ejemplar** | exemplary | **recaudar fondos** | to raise funds |
| **entrevistar** | to interview | **resaltar** | to highlight/to stand out |
| **el esfuerzo** | effort | **sensibilizar** | to make aware/to raise awareness |
| **estrenar** | to release, to premiere | **la serie** | series |
| **la fundación** | foundation | **la telenovela** | soap |
| **el galardón** | award | **el tema tendencia** | trending topic |

**4.3 Modelos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **el accesorio** | accessory | **el hueso** | bone |
| **adelgazar** | to lose weight | **impactar** | to impact,to shock |
| **la altura** | height | **la inversión** | investment |
| **anticuado/a** | old fashioned | **invertir** | to invest |
| **el anuncio publicitario** | advert | **el lujo** | luxury |
| **la apariencia** | appearance | **el maquillaje** | make-up |
| **el aspecto físico** | physical appearance | **maquillarse** | to put make-up on |
| **atraer la atención** | to catch the eye | **las medidas** | measures |
| **el cambio radical** | radical change | **el/la modelo de tallas grandes** | large size model |
| **el/la compatriota** | compatriot, fellow citizen | **obsesionarse con** | to become obsessed with |
| **las curvas** | curves | **el organismo/el cuerpo** | body |
| **dar la enhorabuena** | to congratulate | **la pasarela** | catwalk |
| **la delgadez** | thinness | **la Pasarela Cibeles** | Cibeles fashion show (in Madrid) |
| **desfilar** | to model (on a catwalk) | **patrocinar** | to sponsor |
| **el desfile de moda** | a fashion show | **ponerse a dieta** | to go on a diet |
| **el/la diseñador(a)** | designer | **la prenda de ropa** | piece of clothing, garment |
| **diseñar** | to design | **promover** | to promote |
| **el diseño** | design | **el rostro** | face |
| **engordar** | to put on/gain weight | **la semana de la moda** | fashion week |
| **esclavizar** | to enslave, to make dependent | **superar** | to overcome |
| **esquelético/a** | skin and bone, extremely thin | **la talla cero** | size zero |
| **el estilo propio** | own style | **el trastorno alimenticio** | eating disorder |
| **flaco/a** | skinny | **vestir a la moda** | to dress fashionably |
| **la gordura** | fatness |  |  |